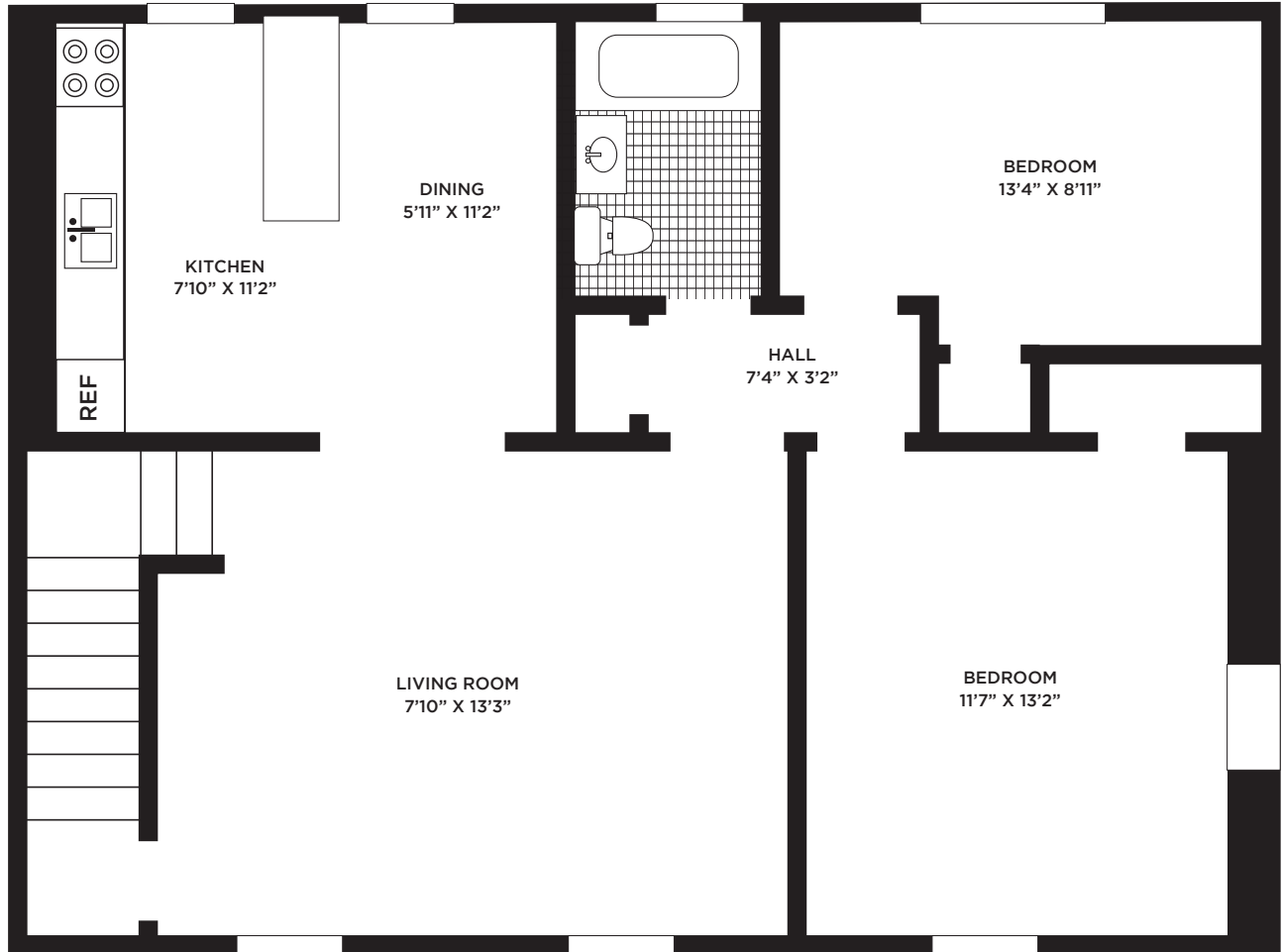




2 BEDROOM • 1 BATHROOM
817 SF